

# MICHAEL PADRAIC WOLF, PH.D.

Department of Philosophy • Washington and Jefferson College  
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mwolf@washjeff.edu

*Curriculum Vitae – February 2025*

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## EDUCATION AND CREDENTIALS

**Ph.D. (with distinction)**, 1999 – Georgetown University – Washington, DC

DISSERTATION: *An Inferentialist Semantics for Natural Kind Terms*

COMMITTEE: Mark Lance (Director), Linda Wetzel, Bill Blattner

**B.A. in Philosophy and Political Science**, 1993 – University of Pittsburgh – Pittsburgh, PA

*Summa cum Laude*

HONORS THESIS: *Davidson and the Very Idea of a Conceptual Scheme*

DIRECTOR: John Haugeland

## PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON COLLEGE– Washington, PA 2008 to Present

**Professor; Chair, Spring 2015; Coordinator – Mind, Brain and Behavior Program, 2011-2015; Coordinator – African American Studies Program, 2018-present**

CALIFORNIA STATE UNIVERSITY AT FRESNO – Fresno, CA 2003 to 2008

**Assistant Professor; Associate Director, Smittcamp Honors College, 2007-2008; Director – Cognitive Science Program, 2005-2007**

KALAMAZOO COLLEGE – Kalamazoo, MI 2000 to 2003

**Visiting Assistant Professor**

## AREA OF SPECIALIZATION

Philosophy of Language, Epistemology, and Metaethics

## AREA OF COMPETENCE

Cognitive Science, Philosophy of Science, Bioethics, History of Modern Philosophy, Logic, Wittgenstein, Feminist Theory

## PUBLICATIONS

### *Books*

1. *Philosophy of Language: 50 Puzzles, Paradoxes, and Thought Experiments*. New York: Routledge Pub., 2023.

*This book is a collection of fifty short essays on topics in the philosophy of language. Each entry addresses a paradox, a longstanding puzzle, or a major theme that has emerged in the field from the last 150 years. There is considerable overlap in these topics with philosophy of mind, cognitive science, ethics, political philosophy, and literature.*

2. *The Normative and the Natural*. (Co-authored with Jeremy Randel Koons.) London: Palgrave-MacMillan Pub, 2016.

*This book offers a novel take on naturalism, granting some priority to our scientific accounts while neither reducing nor eliminating normativity. Instead, a new expressivist account lays bare how normative discourse is both truth-apt and action-guiding without positing normative facts and*

*properties. The result is a moderate pluralism, in which different theoretical approaches are unified, but not uniform.*

### Articles

3. "Non-Relation Semantics and Theories of Reference" in *The Mind of Wilfrid Sellars* (forthcoming, likely in 2026).
4. "Who Needs *You*? Sellars and Davidson on Intersubjectivity and the Social Character of Thought and Meaning." In *Essays on Donald Davidson and Wilfrid Sellars*. London: Routledge Pub. (forthcoming in 2025).
5. "Making Sense of the Role of Assertion." *Philosophical Investigations* 42(4): 396-418, 2019.
6. "The Ordinary Language Case for Contextualism and the Relevance of Radical Doubt." (Co-authored with Jeremy Randel Koons.) *Contemporary Pragmatism*, 15(1): 66-94, 2018. DOI: 10.1163/18758185-01501005
7. "Belief, Desire, and Giving and Asking for Reasons." (Co-authored with Donald Bruckner.) *Philosophia*, 46:275-280, 2018. DOI: 10.1007/s11406-017-9922-0
8. "Rigid Designation and Natural Kind Terms, Pittsburgh Style." *Social Epistemology (Review and Reply Collective edition)*, 2 (1): 133-142, 2012.
9. "Boundaries, Reasons and Relativism." *Journal of Philosophical Research* 37:205-220, 2012.
10. "Could I Just Be A Very Epistemically Responsible Zombie?" *Southwest Philosophy Review* 25(2): 69-72, 2009.
11. "Language, Mind and World: Can't We All Just Get Along?" *Metaphilosophy* 39(3): 363-380, 2008.
12. "Reference and Incommensurability: What Rigid Designation Won't Get You." *Acta Analytica* 22(3): 207-222, 2007.
13. "I'm Here Now: The Pragmatic Significance of Perspective." *Southwest Philosophy Review* 24(2): 109-116, 2008.
14. "Rigid Designation and Anaphoric Theories of Reference." *Philosophical Studies* 130 (2): 351-375, 2006.
15. "Sellars and the Revision of Theoretical Commitments." In *The Self-Correcting Enterprise: Essays on Wilfrid Sellars*, pp. 231-252.
16. "Contextualist Responses to Greene's Puzzle," *Southwest Philosophy Review* Vol. 21, No. 2, pp. 179-182, 2005.
17. "The Curious Role of Natural Kind Terms," *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 83:81-101, 2002.
18. "Kripke, Putnam and the Introduction of Natural Kind Terms," *Acta Analytica* Vol. 17, No. 28, pp. 151-70, 2002.
19. "A Grasshopper Walks Into a Bar: Humor as a Tool of Normativity." *Journal for the Theory of Social Behavior* 32:3, pp. 331-44, 2002.

### Editorial and Reference Work

20. "Wilfrid Sellars and the Nature of Normativity." Oxford University Press Philosophy Blog. <<https://blog.oup.com/2017/05/wilfrid-sellars-normativity/>>. First appeared May 24<sup>th</sup>, 2017.
21. "Philosophy of Language." *Oxford Bibliographies Online*. (First appeared March, 2010).
22. "Wilfrid Sellars." (With Jeremy Randel Koons.) *Oxford Bibliographies Online*. (First appeared March, 2010).
23. "Philosophy of Language." *The Internet Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. (First appeared August, 2006, approx. 11,500 words.) <<http://www.iep.utm.edu/>>

24. Co-editor (with Mark Lance) of *The Self-Correcting Enterprise: Essays on Wilfrid Sellars (Poznan Studies in Philosophy of the Sciences and Humanities, Vol. 93)*. New York: Rodopi Press, 2006. (Including sole authorship of an historical introduction, pp. 9-20.)

## PROFESSIONAL AWARDS

Frances Diebold Award (Professor of the Year), Kalamazoo College, 2003.  
Kenneth Mason Summer Research Grant, Washington and Jefferson College, 2014.  
Kenneth Mason Summer Research Grant, Washington and Jefferson College, 2024.

## RESEARCH

My research at present is concerned with natural kind terms and rigid designation; its most basic goal is to provide a semantic account of the role these play in scientific discourse. Since my broad semantic approach follows Sellars and Brandom in looking to the pragmatically articulated inferential role of sentences among themselves rather than to their relation to the world, I set aside metaphysical questions regarding the nature of kinds. Rather, I begin with an account of the central role played by natural kind terms in theoretical explanation, showing how natural kind terms are essential to the explanatory function of scientific laws as inference licenses. My account demonstrates the utility and indispensability of kind terms in explanation, with special attention to their curious role as both parts of attributive predicates (Simba is a lion) and as apparently singular referents (The Lion is warm-blooded).

My most recent publications integrate a notion of rigid designation into anaphoric theories of reference. Anaphoric theories, which stress the inheritance of commitments and entitlements to make assertions from other speakers over word-world relations in their analysis, have been accused of carving the world out of our account of language entirely. I argue that the two semantic notions should be seen as complementary: the right account of rigid designation resolves our sense that we are “spinning in the void,” while anaphoric theories can offer us a better account of what it is to make some of our terms rigid. My most significant recent project has been a book, *The Normative and the Natural* (2016, Palgrave) with my colleague, Jeremy Koons, that addresses questions about normativity in metaethics, epistemology, and metaphysics.

## PRESENTATIONS & CONFERENCES

1. “It’s All Fun and Games Until Someone Loses an ‘I\*’.” Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference. Chadron State College, 18 February 2023.
2. “On Not Representing the Cruelty of Vlad the Impaler.” Mid-Atlantic Philosophy of Language Group. West Virginia University, 25 July 2019.
3. “Deflationism and Hyperpluralism.” Mid-Atlantic Philosophy of Language Group. West Virginia University, 25 July 2018.
4. “Authors Meet Critics Session” on *The Normative and the Natural* (with Jermy Koons). Wilfrid Sellars Society Meeting, APA Pacific Division Meetings, 31 March, 2018.
5. “How the #\$^\*&^# Does Profanity Work?” Slippery Rock University, 27 February 2018.
6. “A Third Way: The Manifest and Scientific Images are Interwoven.” Wilfrid Sellars Society Meeting, APA Eastern Division Meetings, 8 January, 2016.
7. “Weak Externalism and Absent Kinds.” Mid-Atlantic Philosophy of Language Group. West Virginia University, 8 August, 2015.

8. "Cross-Discourse Contribution (Themes from *The Normative and the Natural*).” Books-in-Progress Session at the Summer Institute in American Philosophy. University College Dublin, 8 June, 2015.
9. "The Normative And Practical Character of Knowledge Ascriptions in Social Epistemology.” Future Fundamentals of Social Epistemology Conference, Virginia Polytechnic and State University, 1 August, 2014.
10. "The Ordinary Language Case for Contextualism and the Relevance of Radical Doubt” (with Jeremy Koons). The Contemporary Significance of Ordinary Language Philosophy Conference (coordinated by the Nordic Wittgenstein Society). Åbo Akademi University, Turku, Finland, 24-25 May, 2013. (Paper was co-authored with Koons, but presented solely by Koons.)
11. "Semantic Concerns About Natural Kind Terms With Empty Extensions, or, How I Learned to Surf Dry Earth.” ‘External Determinations of Meaning – New Work on and Old Topic’ Workshop. University of Pittsburgh, 15-16 April, 2013.
12. "Humor, Norms and Solidarity: Taking a Joke and Taking It Too Far.” Colby College, 28 February, 2013
13. "Communication Without Miracles.” The Sellars Centenary Conference, University College Dublin, 4-8 June, 2012.
14. "To Save the Pragmatist Soul of Jeremy Randel Koons.” Georgetown University Philosophy Colloquium, 11 November 2010.
15. "Why Are There Indexicals?” APA Pacific Division Meetings, March 2007.
16. "Norms and the Goals of Naturalism.” Nature and Value Conference (CSU Fresno), Bass Lake, CA April, 2007.
17. "Contextualism and Fallibilism.” Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference, Washburn University, September, 2006.
18. "Rigidity Without Directness.” University of Nevada, Las Vegas Philosophy Colloquium, March 2006.
19. "Humor and Confronting Norms: Why Andy Kaufmann Wasn’t Funny.” APA Pacific Division Meetings, March 2006.
20. "Naming and Not Knowing What You’re Talking About.” APA Central Division Meetings, April 2005.
21. "Persons, Norms and Social Practices.” APA Pacific Division Meetings, March 2005.
22. "Responding to Rorty on Language, Mind and World: It’s Just Like Surfing!” *Life Among the Living Conference* (CSU Fresno), Bass Lake, CA, April, 2005.
23. "Naming and Not Knowing What You’re Talking About.” Sonoma State Philosophy Symposium, November, 2004.
24. "Reference and Incommensurability: What Rigid Designation Won’t Get You.” Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference, Fort Hays State University, October, 2004.
25. "Some Thoughts on Meaning Change.” CSUF Philosophy Colloquium Series, March, 2004.
26. "Humor as a Tool of Normativity.” APA Pacific Division Meetings, March, 2001.

*Commentary, Public Presentations and Sessions Chaired*

1. Commentary on "A Lump at the Table” by Bailie Peterson at the Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference, Chadron State College, 18 February 2023.
2. Commentary on "Pretense and Reference” by Adam Podlaskowski at the Pittsburgh Area Philosophy Colloquium, Washington and Jefferson College, September 2013.

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3. Chair for "Liar-Like Paradox and Metalanguage Features: by Klaus Ladstaetter at the Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference, Buena Vista University, October 2012.
4. Chair for "How Troubling is the Concept of a Person?" by Ben Abelson at the Pittsburgh Area Philosophy Colloquium, Washington and Jefferson College, September 2012.
5. Chair for "Incompatibility and the Logic of Proscribed Contents" by David Beisecker at the Pittsburgh Area Philosophy Colloquium, Washington and Jefferson College, September 2011.
6. Commentary on "On the Virtues of Cursory Scientific Reduction" by Joel Press at the Pittsburgh Area Philosophy Colloquium, Washington and Jefferson College, September 2010.
7. Chair for "Life is Not a Box-Score" by Mark Norris Lance (keynote session) at the Pittsburgh Area Philosophy Colloquium, Washington and Jefferson College, September 2010.
8. Commentary on "High-Order Vagueness and the Trickle-Down Problem" by Martin Montminy at the APA Eastern Division Meetings, December 2009.
9. Commentary on "*That Isn't the Problem*" by Alex Grznakowski at the Mountain Plains Philosophy Conference, University of Nevada-Reno, October 2009.
10. Commentary on "Zombies and the Phenomenal Concept Strategy" by David Beisecker at the Southwestern Philosophy Society Conference, Kansas State University, November 2008.
11. Commentary on "Consciousness, Self-Consciousness and Internalist Foundationalism" by Jeremy Green at the Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference, University of Denver, September 2007.
12. "Minds, Brains and How We Get Stuff Done." (A presentation on cognitive science and business practices.) Presented to MJR Media, Fresno, CA, August, 2005.
13. Chair for "Predication and Cartographic Representation" by Michael Rescorla at the APA Pacific Division Meetings, March 2006.
14. Commentary on "A Puzzle About Epistemic Standards," by Richard Greene at the Southwestern Philosophical Society Annual Meetings, Tulane University, November 13, 2004.
15. Chair for "Living Well" Panel Discussion at "Living Well: The Goals of the Human Being in Philosophical and Religious Tradition" Conference, Yosemite, California, April 2004.
16. Chair for "Unsafe Knowledge" by Juan Comesaña at the APA Pacific Division Meetings, March, 2004.
17. Chair for "Rigidity and Response-Dependence" by Mark LeBar at the APA Pacific Division Meetings, March 2003.
18. Commentary on "Anti-Realism and Possibility" by Berit Brogaard and Joe Salerno at the APA Pacific Division Meetings, March 2002.

**TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

1. Epistemology (Winter 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002 and 2003, Spring 2004, Fall 2004, Spring 2005, Fall 2005, Spring 2006, Fall 2006, 2007, Spring 2008)
2. Philosophy of Language (Fall 2001, Spring 2006, 2012)
3. Senior Seminar on Wittgenstein (Winter 2001, Spring 2006)
4. Senior Seminar on Philosophy of Language (Winter 2002, Winter 2003 Winter 2007)
5. Philosophy of Science (Spring 2001, 2003, and 2013 Fall 2008, 2010, 2013, 2015, 2017)
6. Cognitive Science (Fall 2003, Spring 2005)
7. Philosophy of Mind (Fall 1998 and Winter 1999, Spring 2010)
8. Metaphysics (Seminar on Ontology and Philosophy of Mind) (Winter 2002)
9. History of Modern Philosophy (Winter 2000, 2001 and 2003)

10. History of Ancient Philosophy (Spring 2002)
11. History of 20<sup>th</sup> Century Philosophy (Winter 2008)
12. Philosophy of Action (Fall 2005)
13. Biomedical Ethics (Spring 2001 and 2002, Fall 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018)
14. Moral Epistemology (Fall 1999)
15. Introduction to Ethics (Fall 1999, 2000, 2001, 2002, 2004, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2014, Spring 2009)
16. Introduction to Logic (Fall 2000, 2002, 2006, 2007, and 2013, 2016; Spring 2005, 2006, 2007, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015, 2017, 2018, 2019)
17. Introduction to Philosophy (Winter 2000)
18. Introduction to Mind, Brain and Behavior (Intersession 2009, 2010, 2012)
19. Philosophy and Gender (Fall 2008, 2018, Spring 2010, 2012, 2014, 2017)
20. Pragmatism Seminar (Spring 2011, 2014, 2018)
21. Philosophy of Race (Spring 2017, 2019)

## **RECENT SERVICE**

- Coordinator, African American Studies Program, Washington and Jefferson College (2018-present).
- Member, Committee on Health Professions, Washington and Jefferson College (2009-present).
- Ombudsperson for Academic Affairs and Student Life, Washington and Jefferson College (2023-present).
- Member, Academic Status Committee, Washington and Jefferson College (2020-present, Chair Fall 2021 and 2022-2023).
- Member, Committee on Arts and Lectures Series, Washington and Jefferson College (2009-present).
- Member, Health Studies Minor Program Steering Committee (2021-present)
- Member, Scientific Foundations Minor Program Steering Committee (2021-present)
- Member, Institutional Review Board for Human Subjects Research (2016-2021)
- Program Coordinator, Pittsburgh Area Philosophy Colloquium (2010-2019).
- Member, Search Committee for Vice President of Academic Affairs, Washington and Jefferson College (Fall 2017-2019)
- Member, Search Committee for Visiting Assistant Professor of Religious Studies, Washington and Jefferson College (Spring 2019)
- Fellow, Mellon Grant Committee (2016-2018)
- Member, Search Committee for Director of the Religious Studies Program, Washington and Jefferson College (Spring 2014)
- Member, Search Committee for Visiting Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Washington and Jefferson College (Spring 2013)
- Faculty Development Committee, Washington and Jefferson College (2012-2015; chair, 2013-14).
- Program Coordinator, Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference (held at University of Colorado, Denver), October 2011.
- Local Coordinator, Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference (held at Washington and Jefferson College), October 2010.

## PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS AND ACTIVITIES

- Coordinator, Pittsburgh Area Philosophy Colloquium (<http://pittphil.com>) (2010-2018)
- Member, Executive Committee of the Mountain-Plains Philosophy Society (2010-2014)
- Grant reviewer for the Swiss National Science Foundation (FNNF), “Le rire, l’humour et leurs cadres normatifs” (“Laughter, humor and normativity”). (More information is available at <http://www.snf.ch>.) (Summer 2013)
- Director, Mind, Brain and Behavior Program, Washington and Jefferson College (2011-2015).
- Director, Cognitive Science Group, CSU Fresno. (2005-2007)
- Member, Cognitive Science Group, CSU Fresno. (2003-2008)
- Member, Task Force on Implementation of General Education Assessment, CSU Fresno. (2003-2005)
- Member, College Technology Committee, CSU Fresno. (2006-2008)
- Member, College Curriculum Review Committee, CSU Fresno. (2004-2006)
- Member, Center for Complex Systems Studies, Kalamazoo College (2002-2003)
- Referee for the Mountain-Plains Philosophy Conference, 2007-2014.
- Referee for *Synthese*, *Dialectica*, *Erkenntnis*, *Philosophical Studies*, *The Australasian Journal of Philosophy*, *Philosophy and the Contemporary World*, *The Southwestern Philosophical Review*, *Res Philosophica*, *The Journal of Philosophical Research*, *The Southern Journal of Philosophy*, *Acta Analytica*, Pearson Publishing, and Continuum Publishing. (Titles available on request.)
- Grant reviewer for the Civilian Research and Development Foundation for the Independent States of the Former Soviet Union, “Ontological Semantics for Georgian Language Technology”. (More information is available at <http://www.crdf.org>.) (Summer 2002)

## ADDITIONAL PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY – Washington, DC	1998 to 2000
<b>Visiting Assistant Professor</b> (1999 to 2000); <b>Lecturer</b> (1998 to 1999)	
UNIVERSITY OF MARYLAND – BALTIMORE COUNTY – Baltimore, MD	Spring 1999
<b>Lecturer</b>	

## ACADEMIC REFERENCES

**Jim Behuniak:** Professor of Philosophy; Colby College.

**William D. Blattner:** Professor of Philosophy; Georgetown University.

**Lorin Lachs:** Professor of Psychology, Director, Cognitive Science Program; California State University, Fresno.

**Mark Lance:** Professor of Philosophy; Georgetown University.

**Gregg Osborne:** Professor of Philosophy, Washington and Jefferson College.

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**CLASSES TAUGHT AT WASHINGTON AND JEFFERSON**

**FALL 2008**

PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 136 Philosophy and Gender  
PHL 270 Topics in Philosophy (Bioethics)

**INTERSESSION 2009**

(Course Release)

**SPRING 2009**

PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science  
PHL 330 Contemporary Ethics Theory

**FALL 2009**

PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 220 Problems of Knowledge  
PHL 450 Capstone in Philosophy

**INTERSESSION 2009**

MBB 100 Introduction to Mind, Brain and Behavior

**SPRING 2010**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 136 Philosophy and Gender  
PHL 242 Philosophy of Mind

**FALL 2010**

PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science  
PHL 232 Bioethics

**INTERSESSION 2009**

MBB 100 Introduction to Mind, Brain and Behavior

**SPRING 2011**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 370 Topics in Philosophy (Pragmatism)  
(Course release as part of the 6/7 Plan)

**FALL 2011**

FYS 199 Death  
PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 230 Moral Theory

**SPRING 2012**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 222 Philosophy of Language  
PHL 236 Philosophy and Gender (new course  
number for PHL 136)

**FALL 2012**

PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 232 Bioethics  
PHL 450 Capstone in Philosophy

**SPRING 2013**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science  
PHL 230 Moral Theory

**FALL 2012**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 242 Philosophy of Mind  
PHL 450 Capstone in Philosophy

**INTERSESSION 2013**

(Course release as part of the 6/7 Plan)

**SPRING 2013**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science  
PHL 230 Moral Theory

**FALL 2013**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 242 Philosophy of Mind  
PHL 450 Capstone in Philosophy

**SPRING 2014**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 236 Philosophy and Gender  
PHL 370 Pragmatism

**SPRING 2015**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 204 Early Modern Philosophy  
PHL 232 Bioethics

**FALL 2015**

FYS 199 Death  
PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science

**SPRING 2016**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 230 Moral Theory

**FALL 2016**

FYS 199 Death  
PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 222 Philosophy of Language  
PHL 450 Capstone Seminar

**SPRING 2017**

PHL 137 Philosophy of Race  
PHL 232 Bioethics  
PHL 236 Philosophy and Gender

**FALL 2017**

FYS 199 Death  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science  
PHL 230 Moral Theory

**INTERSESSION 2018**

PHL 132 Ethics and Death

**SPRING 2018**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 343 Pragmatism



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**FALL 2018**

FYS 199 Death  
PHL 232 Bioethics  
PHL 236 Philosophy and Gender

**JAY TERM 2019**

PHL 131 Ethics and Death

**SPRING 2019**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 137 Philosophy of Race  
PHL 220 Theories of Knowledge

**FALL 2019**

PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science  
PHL 230 Moral Theory

**JAY TERM 2020**

PHL 131 Ethics and Death

**SPRING 2020**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 137 Philosophy of Race  
PHL 236 Philosophy and Gender

**FALL 2020**

FYS 199 Death  
PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 220 Theories of Knowledge

**SPRING 2021**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 137 Philosophy of Race  
PHL 236 Philosophy and Gender

**FALL 2021**

PHL 230 Moral Theory  
PHL 232 Bioethics  
PHL 450 Capstone Seminar

**FALL 2022**

FYS 199 Death  
PHL 137 Philosophy of Race  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science

**SPRING 2023**

PHL 123 Introduction to Logic  
PHL 130 Moral Philosophy  
PHL 220 Theories of Knowledge

**FALL 2023**

FYS 199 Death  
PHL 137 Philosophy of Race  
PHL 225 Philosophy of Science

**SPRING 2024**

PHL 137 Philosophy of Race  
PHL 242 Philosophy of Mind  
PHL 343 Pragmatism